



**Side Event COP 20 - New large-scale Carbon Capture  
(CCS) projects operating in the Americas**



**United Nations**  
Framework Convention on  
Climate Change

# **Petrobras' Offshore CO<sub>2</sub> Management – Pre-salt Development**

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# *Outline*

About Petrobras

Pre-salt Development

CO2 Management

Final Remarks



# *Outline*

## **About Petrobras**

Pre-salt Development

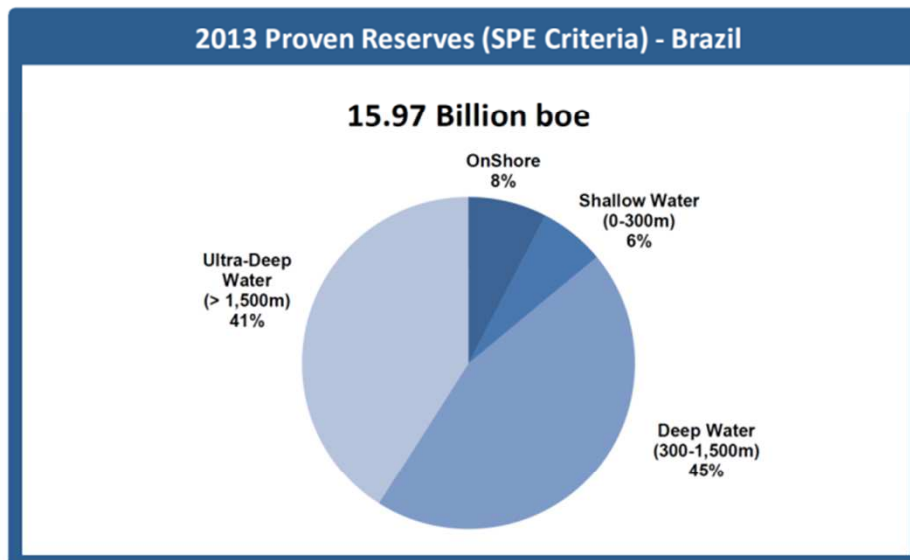
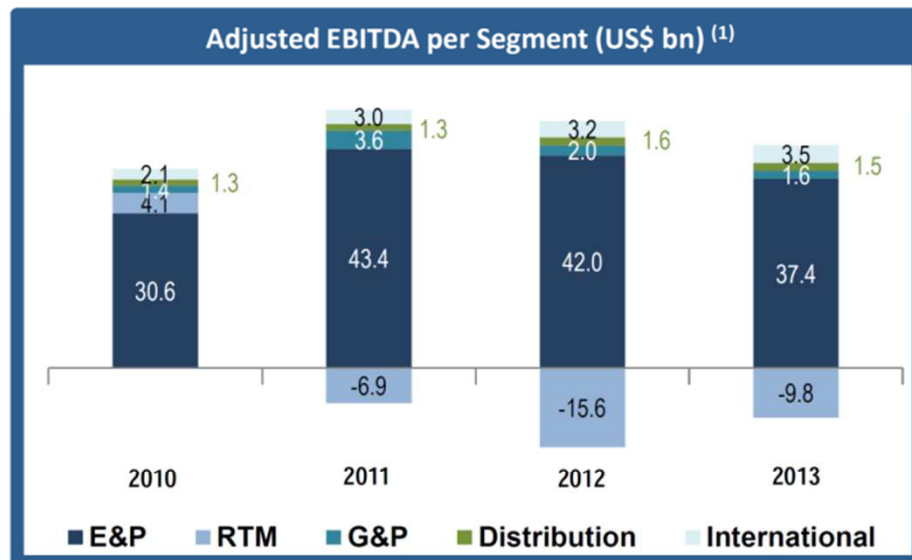
CO2 Management

Final Remarks

# PETROBRAS TODAY

*Fully integrated across the hydrocarbon chain*

Exploration and Production	Downstream	Distribution	Gas and Power	International	Biofuels
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 2.6 mm boed production</li> <li>• 293 production fields</li> <li>• 92% of Brazilian production</li> <li>• 34% of global DW and UDW production</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 12 refineries (Brazil)</li> <li>• 2.2 mm bpd refining capacity</li> <li>• Oil products sales in Brazil: 2,443 Kbpd</li> <li>• Oil products output in Brazil: 2,180 Kbpd</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 7,710 service stations</li> <li>• 37,7% of market share</li> <li>• 21% share of service stations</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 9,190 km of gas pipelines in Brazil</li> <li>• NG Supply: 96.3 million m<sup>3</sup>/d</li> <li>• 3 LNG Regasification terminals with 41 MMm<sup>3</sup>/d capacity</li> <li>• 6,885 MW of generation capacity</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 17 countries</li> <li>• 0.7 Bn boe of 1P (SPE)</li> <li>• 217 th. boed production</li> <li>• 231 th. bpd refining capacity</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 3 Biodiesel Plants and interest in 2 additional plants: 14,1 kbbld</li> <li>• Ethanol: opening new markets</li> <li>• Largest domestic producer of biodiesel: 20% of internal market</li> <li>• 3<sup>rd</sup> producer of ethanol in Brazil</li> </ul>

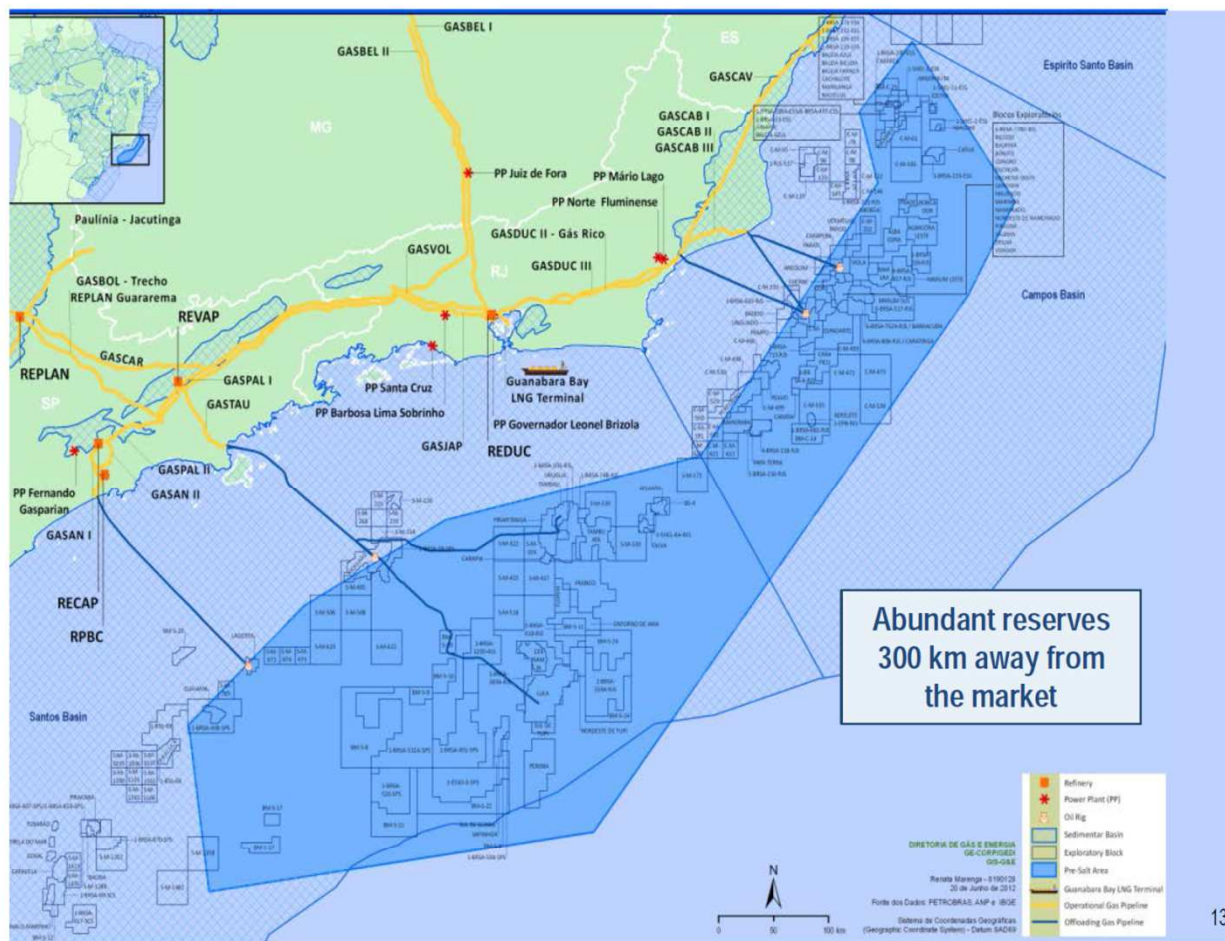


(1) Adjusted according average exchange rate. Excludes Corporate and Elimination.

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# COMPETITIVE ADVANTAGES

Uniquely positioned to integrate upstream and downstream operations



## Exploration & Production

- Leader in deep-water production, with access to abundant oil reserves
- New exploratory frontier, adjacent to existing operations

## Downstream

- Dominant position in growing market, far from other refining centers
- Balance and integration between production, refining and demand

## Gas & Power/ Biofuels/Petrochemicals

- Fully developed infrastructure for processing and transporting gas
- Integration across full energy and hydrocarbon chain in Brazil



# *Outline*

About Petrobras

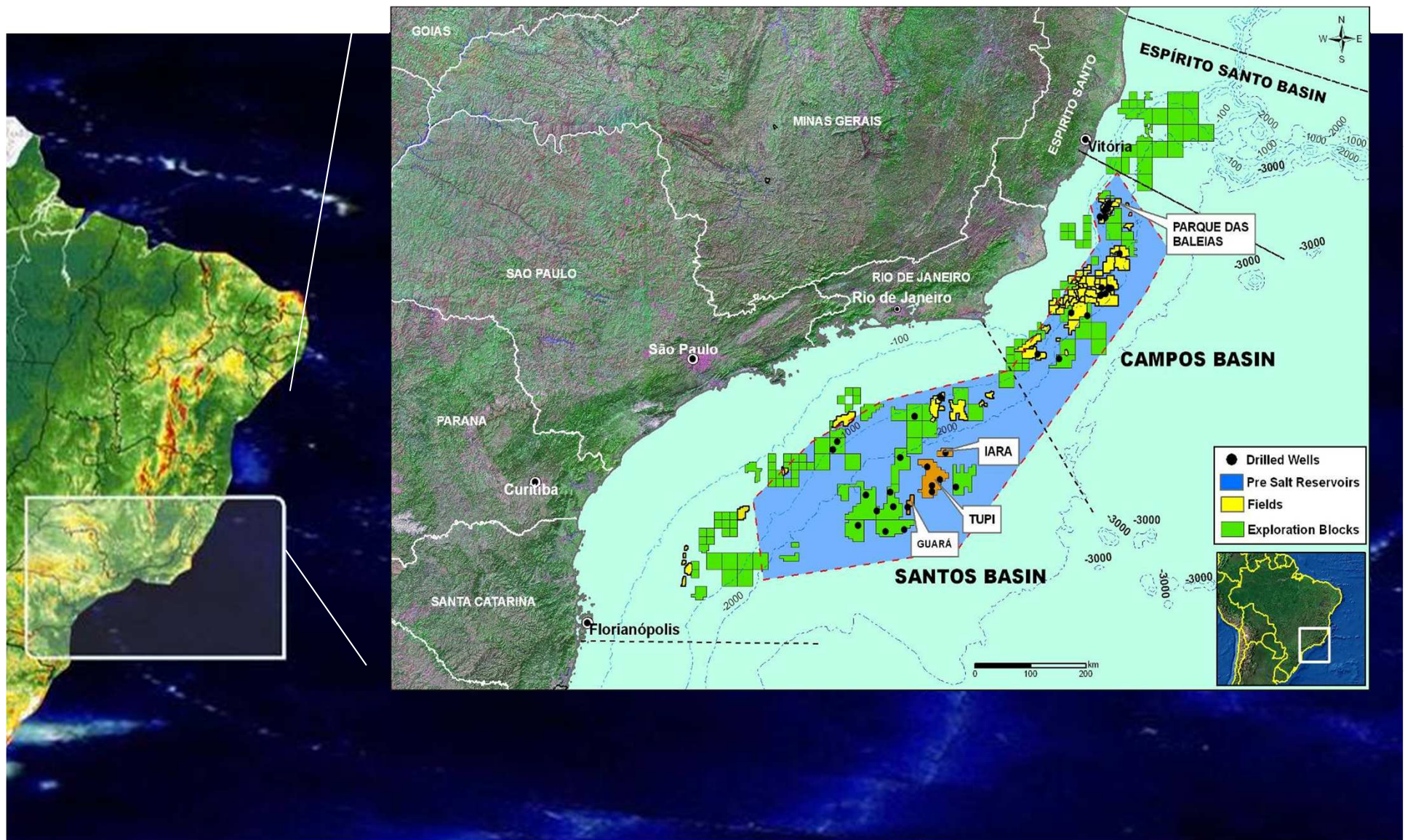
**Pre-salt Development**

CO2 Management

Final Remarks



# Pre-Salt Province







# *Outline*

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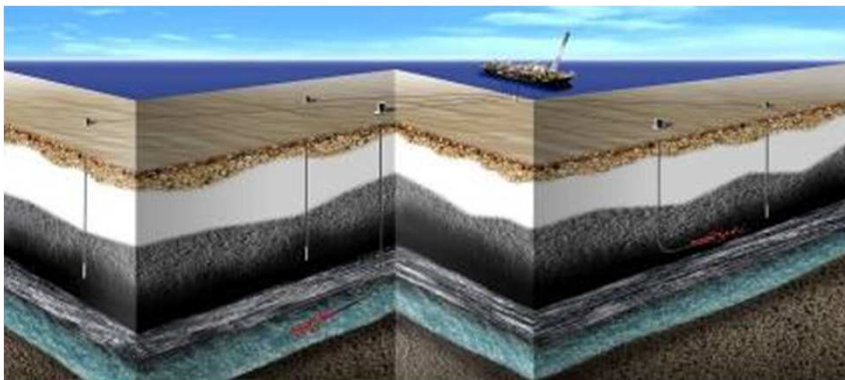
# *Handling of CO<sub>2</sub> in the Pre-Salt Hydrocarbon Fluids*

## **Motivation:**

- High (8 to 20%) CO<sub>2</sub> content in the gas phase in some wells;
- Although it doesn't have target obligations to reduce its emissions, Brazil is committed with climate change control;
- Accordingly, Petrobras and partners in the pre-salt blocks do not consider to vent the CO<sub>2</sub> associated to the produced gas.

## **Questions raised:**

- What is the best way to capture the CO<sub>2</sub> in an offshore ultra-deep water environment (2,100 m WD), 300 km from shore?
- What is the best option for sequestrating the captured CO<sub>2</sub>?



# *Natural Gas Processing*

**CO<sub>2</sub> Content in the fluids address challenges:**

- **Size & Footprint**
- **Weight**
- **Efficiency**

**Membranes:**

- **Better for medium or high CO<sub>2</sub> content.**
- **Smaller footprint**
- **Simple to operate and easy to maintain**
- **Process a wide range of CO<sub>2</sub> in the inlet stream.**

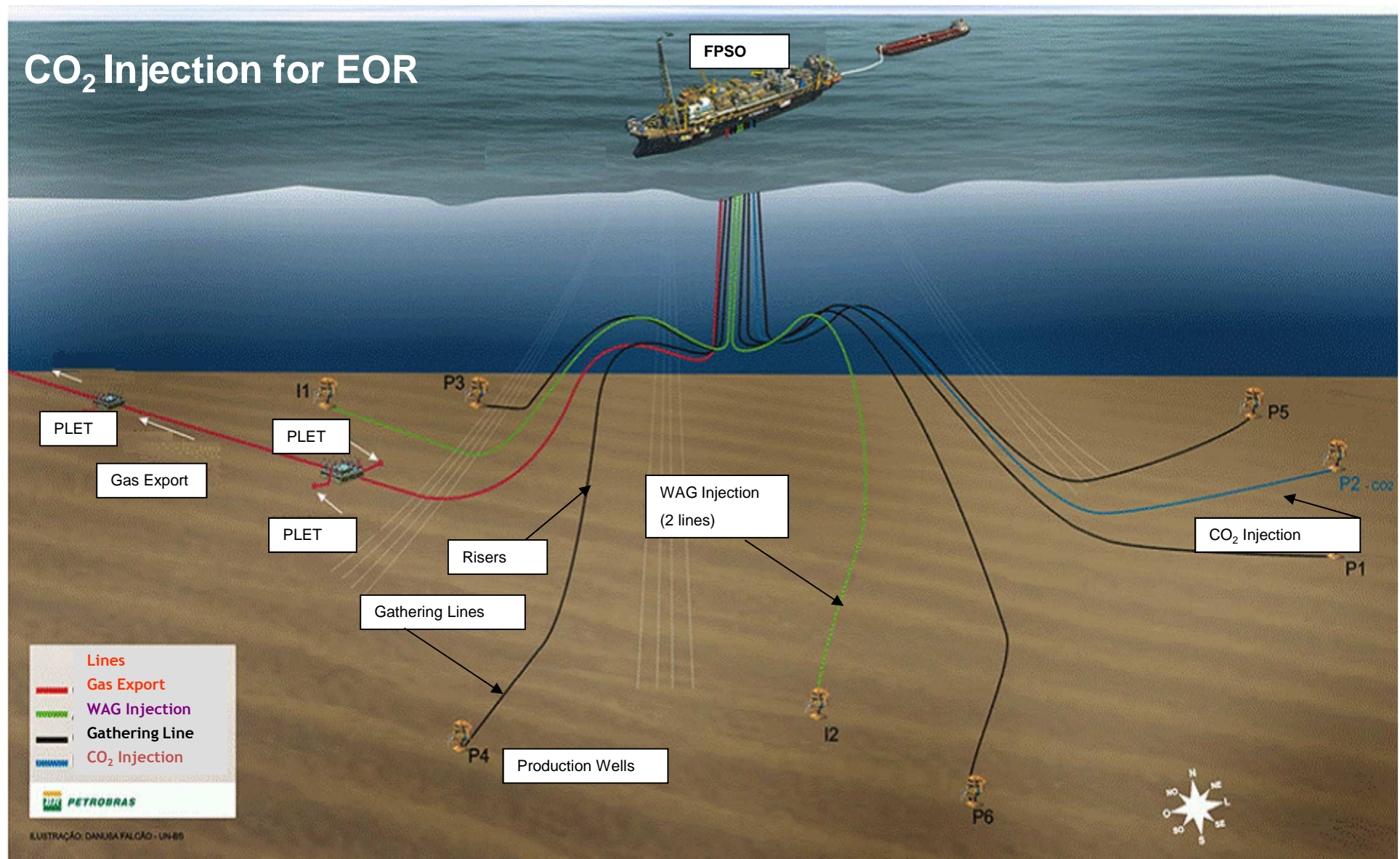


FPSO Cidade Angra dos Reis



# WAG-CO<sub>2</sub> EOR

## CO<sub>2</sub> Injection for EOR





# Lula Pilot Production Development

## Info

- Water depth: 2,149 m (7,050 ft)
- 1st oil: Oct/2010
- 100,000 bpd | 5 MM m<sup>3</sup>/d gas
- 6 production wells
- 3 injection wells (gas, water and WAG)

## Objectives

- Investigate the long term carbonate reservoir behavior
- Test different recovery mechanisms
- Test different well geometries and stimulation techniques
- Learn about the complex processing plant operation
- Evaluate flow assurance aspects



## Current data

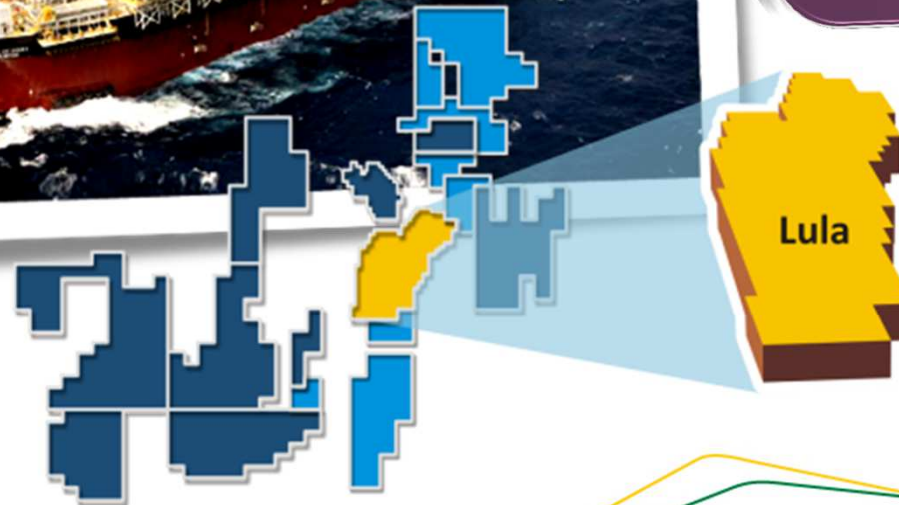
4 producers: 100,000 bbl/d

1 CO<sub>2</sub> injector: 0,5 MM m<sup>3</sup>/d.

Exported gas : 4,4 MM m<sup>3</sup>/d  
(5% CO<sub>2</sub>)

WAG tested in 2013

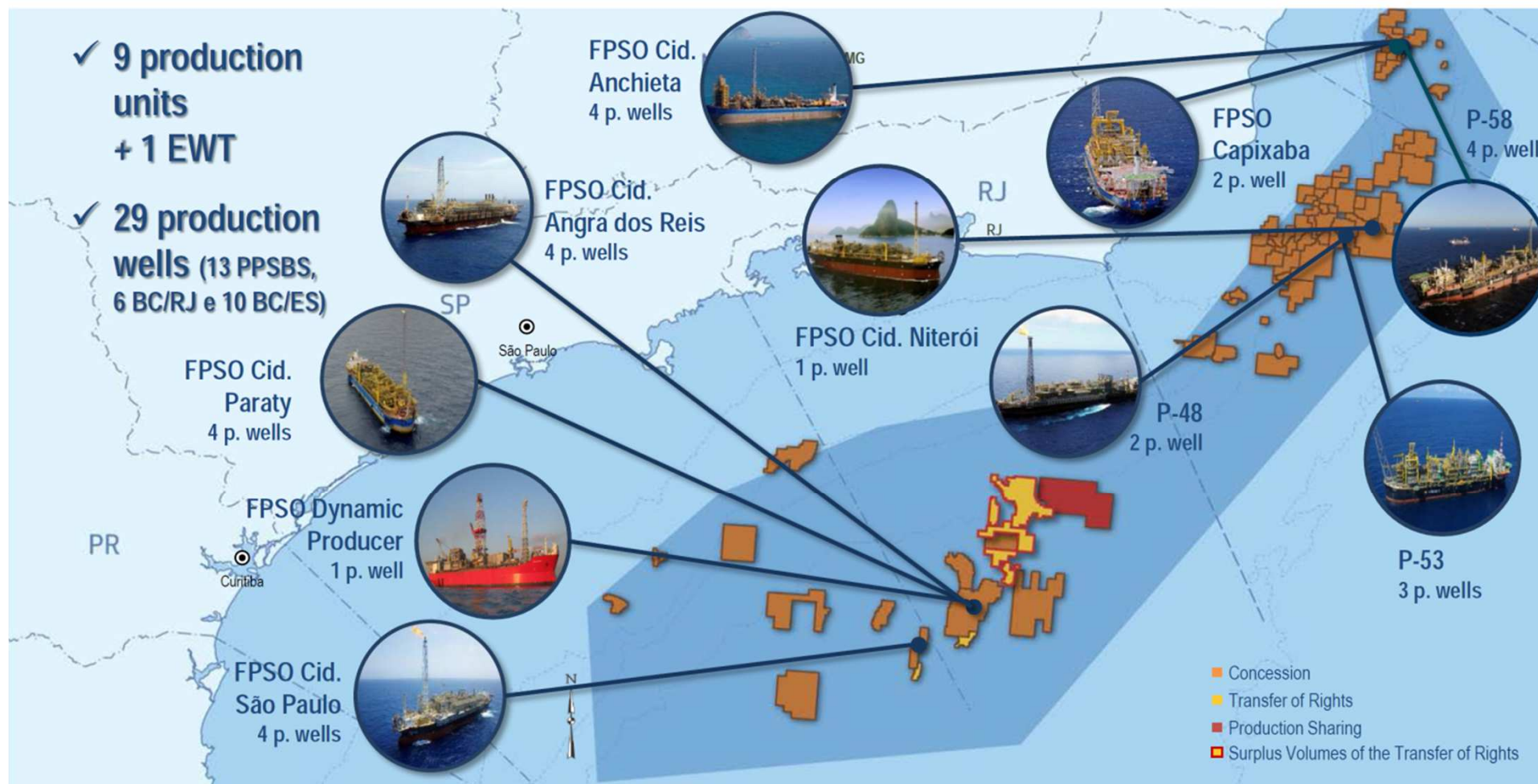
Water Injection started in  
Oct/12 (WAG)





# PRE-SALT PROVINCE – ON STREAM

Daily Production Record: 618kbpd on 18th September





# *Outline*

About Petrobras

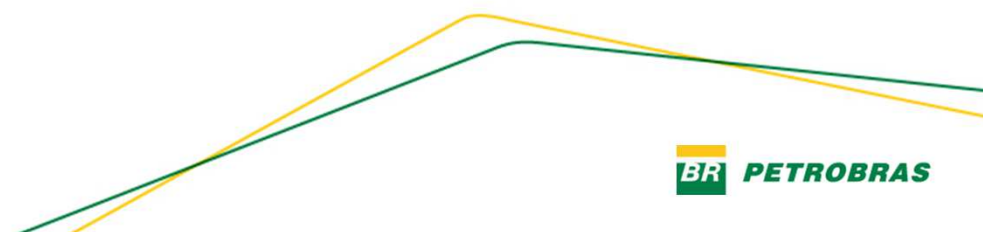
Pre-salt Development

CO2 Management

**Final Remarks**

## ***Final Remarks***

- Petrobras is committed in reducing substantially its environmental and operational footprint;
- Petrobras and partners are committed to reduce the emissions related to the CO<sub>2</sub> produced with the hydrocarbon in the Santos Pre-salt cluster;
- Technology is the key factor to address the changing energy environment;





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